# GPS PROGRAM UPDATES AND ITS ROLE IN THE SMC SPACE ENTERPRISE ARCHITECTURE



# BEFORE WE BEGIN

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Ask for help via the Q&A box.

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# TRACY COZZENS SENIOR EDITOR GPS WORLD



# **SPEAKERS**



COL. RYAN COLBURN
SPACE AND MISSILE
SYSTEMS CENTER



MIKE SHEPHERD COLLINS AEROSPACE



SHAWN RYAN BAE SYSTEMS



CHRISTOPHER HOGSTROM
SPIRENT FEDERAL SYSTEMS





# COL. RYAN COLBURN DIRECTOR, SPECTRUM WARFARE DIVISION SPACE AND MISSILE SYSTEMS CENTER



### Space and Missile Systems Center

# GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM STATUS AND MODERNIZATION



Col. Ryan Colburn
Space and Missile Systems Center
Portfolio Architect's
Senior Materiel Leader, Spectrum Warfare





### AGENDA

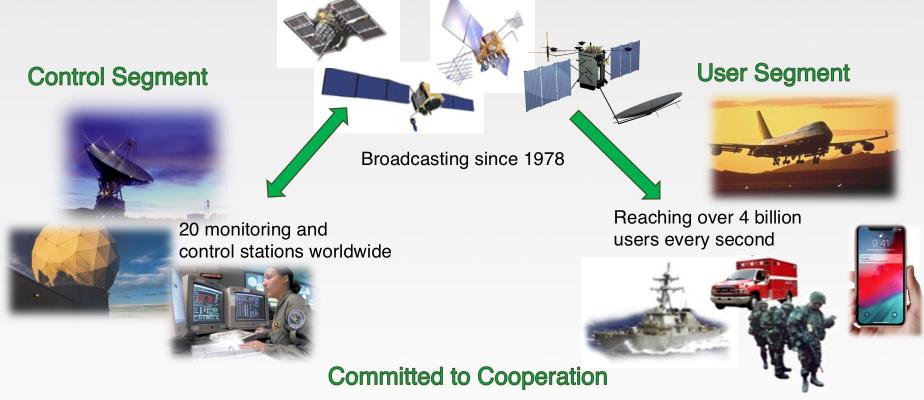
- GPS Organizational Changes & Overview
- GPS Status and Future plans
- COVID-19 Effects
- Q&A





### GPS OVERVIEW

#### **Space Segment**



Department of Defense • Army • Navy • Air Force • Space Force • USMC • NGA • DISA • USNO • NSA • PNT EXCOM

National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) • Department of Transportation • Federal Aviation Administration

Department of Homeland Security • U.S. Coast Guard • International Civil Aviation Organization

Global Navigation Satellite Systems • Galileo • Beidou • GLONASS • QZSS • NAVIC

International Committee on GNSS • International Telecommunication Union

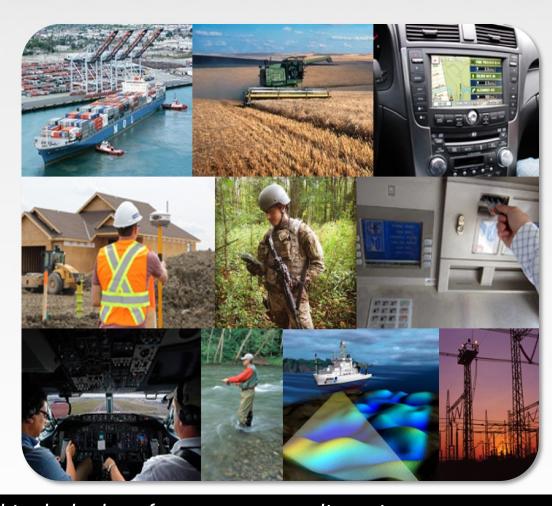




# GLOBAL IMPACT OF GPS

\*https://www.gps.gov/governance/advisory/meetings/2019-11/gallaher.pdf

- GPS is utilized across the world with +4B users!
- GPS impacts almost every industry.
   Some of these industries include:
  - Agriculture
  - Maritime
  - Public Safety
  - Recreation
  - Space
  - Aviation
  - Finance
  - Telecommunications
  - Telematics
  - Oil/Gas
- GPS economic benefit ~\$1.4 Trillion\*



GPS consistently met all technical performance commitments: Accuracy, Integrity, Availability and Continuity

Images: GPS.gov Space Starts Here



# GPS CONSTELLATION STATUS



35 Satellites • 30 Set Healthy

Baseline Constellation: 24 Satellites

Satellite Block	Quantity	Average Age (yrs)	Oldest
GPS IIR	9 (3*)	18.7	23.1
GPS IIR-M	7 (1*)	12.9	15.0
GPS IIF	12	6.6	10.3
GPS III	2 (1*)	1.0	1.7

\*Ops capable; not set healthy

As of 19 Sep 20

#### GPS Signal in Space (SIS) Performance

From 19 Sep 19 to 19 Sep 20

Average URE*	Best Day URE	Worst Day URE
52.0 cm	38.5 cm (01 Jun 20)	90.2 cm (26 Jul 20)

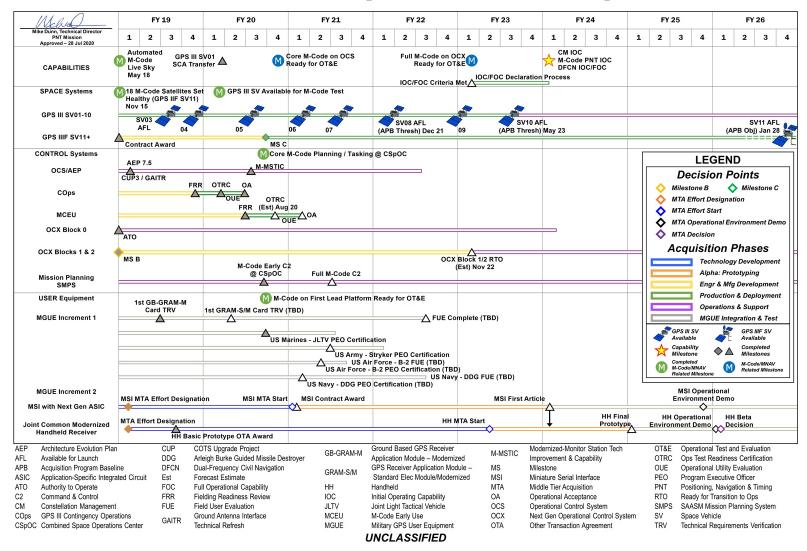
\*All User Range Errors (UREs) are Root Mean Square values



Image: U.S. Space Force

#### UNCLASSIFIED

### **GPS Enterprise Roadmap**







### GPS III

- SV01 Set healthy and available for use on 13 Jan 20
- SV02 Set healthy and available for use on 1 Apr 20
- SV03 Operationally accepted 27 Jul 20
- SV04 Launch is TBD
  - Second NSSL mission on a recoverable Falcon 9
- SV05 Declared Available for Launch 7 May 20
- SV06 Available for Launch Spring 2021
- SV07 TVAC forecast completion Sep 2020
- SV08 Core Mate completed 15 Apr 20
- SV09-10 Component deliveries in progress









# GPS III FOLLOW-ON (GPS IIIF)

#### GPS IIIF additional features:

- Regional Military Protection (RMP) and redesigned Nuclear Detonation Detection System (NDS)
- Search-and-Rescue (SAR) payload faster detection and location of distress signals
- Laser Retroreflector Array (LRA) provides more precise ranging data



- Partnering with Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL) for future technology opportunities
  - Digital Reprogrammable Payloads
  - Demo on Navigation Technology Satellite (NTS-3)
  - Near Real-Time Commanding/Crosslinks
- Status: Design Phase Completed 13 Jul 20; SV11 launch forecasted for 2026

Ensuring the Gold Standard today and into the future



Image: U.S. Space Force Space Starts Here



# NEXT GENERATION OPERATIONAL CONTROL SYSTEM (OCX)

- Next-generation command, control and cyber-defense for GPS
  - Enhanced command and control capability
  - Modernized architecture
  - Robust information assurance and cyber security
- Incremental Development
  - OCX Block 0: Launch and Checkout System (LCS) for GPS III
  - OCX Blocks 1 and 2: Controls and manages all GPS IIR, GPS IIR-M, GPS IIF, and GPS III spacecraft; and controls all legacy and new GPS signals
- Current Status
  - LCS successfully supported GPS III SV01, SV02, and SV03 Launch and Checkout
    - Exceeding operational requirements for availability and dependability
  - OCX Block 1 software coding complete 12 Aug 19
  - System integration and verification ongoing
  - Ready to Transition to Operations: 4QCY22

### OCX program continues to execute and meet schedule





Image: U.S. Space Force Space Starts Here



# GPS III CONTINGENCY OPERATIONS (COPS)

- Upgrade to current control system that enables limited operations on GPS III vehicles until OCX Block 1/2 delivery
  - Provides legacy and modernized signal (L2C, L5, M-Code test) operations
  - Uses OCX Block 0 for GPS III launch, major anomaly, and disposal capabilities
- COps Status
  - Space Force formally Operationally Accepted COps on 27 Mar 20

#### **COps enables Command and Control for GPS III satellites**





# MILITARY CODE EARLY USE (MCEU)

- Description
  - Provide early use of GPS M-Code signal from 2020 until OCX Block 1 Ready for Transition to Operations
  - Enable and operate M-Code messaging on all M-Code capable satellites, including GPS IIR-M, GPS IIF, and GPS III (at a GPS IIF performance level)
- Software Development
  - Updates to current Operational Control System (OCS)
  - Integration of M-Code Keying and Modernized Monitoring Stations
- Current Status
  - MCEU AEP 9.0 fielding completed 25 Jun 20
  - Developmental and operational testing targeted for Aug-Oct 2020
  - Operational Acceptance Target Date 18 Nov 20



### MCEU is operationalizing core M-Code in 2020



# MILITARY GPS USER EQUIPMENT (MGUE)

#### Description

 The Military GPS User Equipment Program is responsible for the development of standard modernized receivers for Servicenominated lead platforms to deliver capabilities where current legacy receiver performance would be compromised.

#### Current Status:

- Increment 1 on track to support Core M-Code Operations in 2020
- Increment 2 Acquisition Strategy approved in Nov 2018 as two Middle Tier Acquisition rapid prototyping efforts:
  - Miniature Serial Interface (MSI) receiver card w/ Next Generation Application-Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC) with projected contract award in 1QFY21
  - Joint Modernized Handheld Receiver in Risk Reduction/Prototyping phase

#### MGUE core technologies prime market for 2M+ receivers



global utility
uninterrupted service
strength through partnership
gold standard





# MIKE SHEPHERD ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT COLLINS AEROSPACE







**NET SALES \$26 BILLION** 



**NET SALES \$20.9 BILLION** 





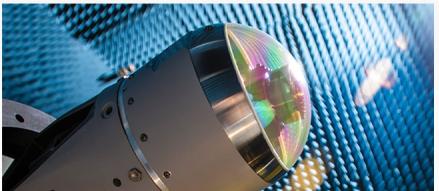


**NET SALES \$14.5 BILLION** 



**NET SALES \$15.6 BILLION** 







### STRATEGIC BUSINESS UNITS

Formed to meet customer needs and represent the best in innovation, technology and expertise.

#### Aerostructures



**Avionics** 



**Interiors** 



Mechanical Systems



Mission Systems



Power & Controls





# LEADERSHIP



#### STRATEGIC BUSINESS UNITS



AVIONICS

711011100



INTERIORS



MECHANICAL SYSTEMS



MISSION SYSTEMS



POWER & CONTROLS

Marc Duvall

Dave Nieuwsma

Troy Brunk

Samir Mehta

Phil Jasper

Tim White

#### **FUNCTIONS**



AFTERMARKET SERVICES Gail Baker



CUSTOMER & ACCOUNT
MANAGEMENT
Henry Brooks



COMMUNICATIONS
Isolde Karro
(Acting)



DIGITAL
TECHNOLOGY
Brian Galovich



**ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY** 

Mauro Atalla



Patrick Allen



HUMAN RESOURCES Tanya Hooper



OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL Christoph Feddersen



QUALITY
Kevin Myers



STRATEGIC DEVELOPMENT

Jeff Standerski



### STRATEGIC BUSINESS UNITS

#### MECHANICAL SYSTEMS

Based in Charlotte, North Carolina



- · Landing systems
- Actuation
- Propellers
- Flight controls
- Pilot controls
- · Hoist and winch systems
- Cargo systems

#### MISSION SYSTEMS

Based in Cedar Rapids, Iowa

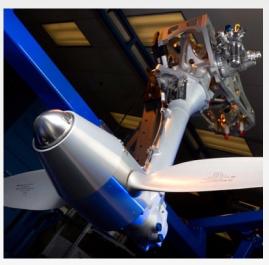


- Communication, navigation and guidance
- Missile actuation
- · Simulation and training
- Strategic command and control
- Unmanned aircraft systems

- Electronic warfare
- Ejection seats
- Intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance
- Space solutions

#### POWER & CONTROLS

Based in Windsor Locks, Connecticut



- Electric systems
- Engine controls
- Air management
- · Airframe controls



### MISSION SYSTEMS

#### COMMUNICATION, NAVIGATION & GUIDANCE SOLUTIONS



Ryan Bunge Communication, Navigation, & Guidance Solutions



Carla Hermanson Executive Administrative Assistant

#### PORTFOLIOS



Rob Scott
Tactical Communications Solutions



Chris Steinberg Data Link Products



Hugh Dunkley Fuels and Health & Usage Management Systems (HUMS)



Philippe Limondin Guidance & Navigation Solutions / Advanced Solutions

#### **FUNCTIONS**



Rodney Mickelson Comm & PNT Systems E&T



Chris Wilson Guidance Solutions Engineering



Kurt Grigg Strategy



Greg Pilon Business Development



Lea Montross Manufacturing



Nate Haas Finance



Andrew Wallace Contracts



Kim Mitchell Human Resources



Jill Wojciechowski Communications

Dotted Line Support

### MISSION SYSTEMS PORTFOLIOS

#### COMMUNICATION, NAVIGATION & GUIDANCE SOLUTIONS



- Airborne and ground secure military communications
- · Tactical data links
- Assured position, navigation and timing solutions
- Precision weapon guidance and actuation systems
- Advanced fuel measurement and management systems
- Shipboard and tactical landing systems
- Health and usage monitoring systems

#### ISR & SPACE SOLUTIONS



- Airborne intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance (ISR)
- National security space systems
- Human exploration
- Precision optical products
- · Satellite reaction wheels

#### INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS



- Simulation and training
- Test and training instrumentation
- · Ejection seats and propulsion
- · Strategic/nuclear command and control
- · Unmanned aircraft systems
- Integrated targeting solutions
- · Custom interconnect and mission components
- Electronic warfare
- Global service and support



# GUIDANCE & NAVIGATION SOLUTIONS

#### LEADERSHIP TEAM



Mandy Kuker HR Business Partner



Philippe Limondin General Manager Guidance & Navigation Solutions



Rachel Fisher Administrative Assistan



Nathan Franzen PNT Systems



Patrick Bory International PNT Systems

#### PORTFOLIOS



Stu Cooper Inertial Systems



Rob Birmingham Missile & Integrated Weapons Systems

Rodney Mickelson PNT Engineering



Chris Wilson Inertial / Missile & Integrated Weapons Engineering



Eric Schwaigert Strategy



Todd Conerly / Bill Rublee Business Development



FUNCTIONS

Chas Hughes / Kevin Pindard / Brad Canterbury Operations



Meredith Smith / Sandra Fumei Finance



Elizabeth Schaapveld / Nikki Beatty IPP&C / Pricing



Andrew Wallace Contracts



Randy Bunge / Eli Willey Subcontracts / Supply Chain

Dotted Line Support



# COMMUNICATION, NAVIGATION & GUIDANCE SOLUTIONS

#### TACTICAL COMMUNICATIONS



- Airborne and ground H/U/VHF communications
- Tactical data links
- Software defined radios
- Waveforms and networking

#### **GUIDANCE & NAVIGATION SOLUTIONS**



- Assured PNT Solutions
- Airborne radio navigation receivers
- Shipboard and tactical precision landing systems



- Inertial sensors
- · Measurement units
- Micro-electro-mechanical systems (MEMS)
- Control actuation systems
- Advanced digital terrainreferenced navigation
- Predictive ground proximity warning

#### **MONITORING & SENSING**

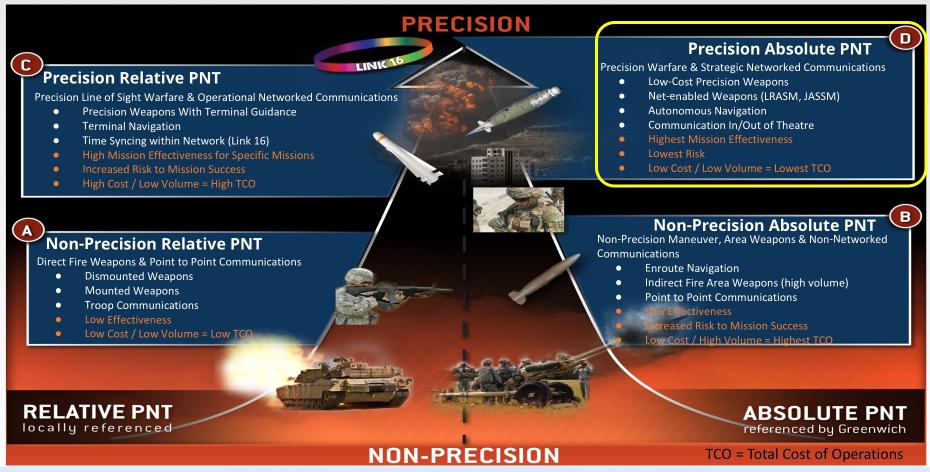


- Fuel level and management systems
- E-brakes
- Proximity sensors
- Health and usage monitoring systems (HUMS)

Enhancing situational awareness, networking forces and assuring precision navigation.



# WHAT IS THE APNT PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED?

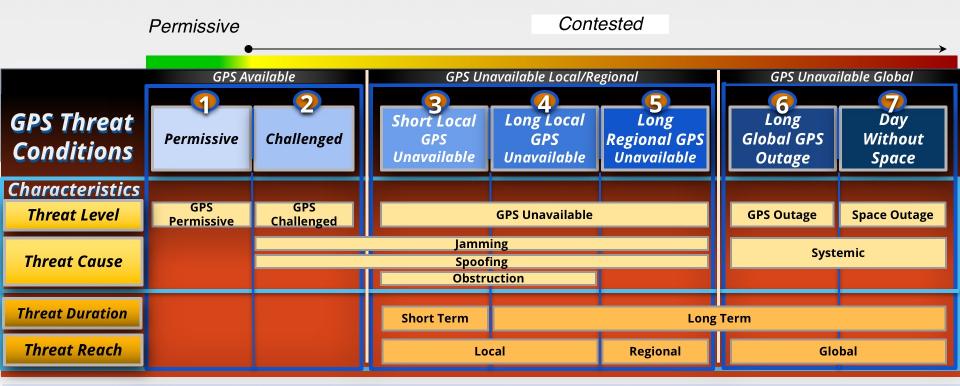


Maintaining Assured Precision Absolute PNT



Images: Collins Aerospace

# PNT THREAT ENVIRONMENT - COMMON MODEL FOR ANALYSIS

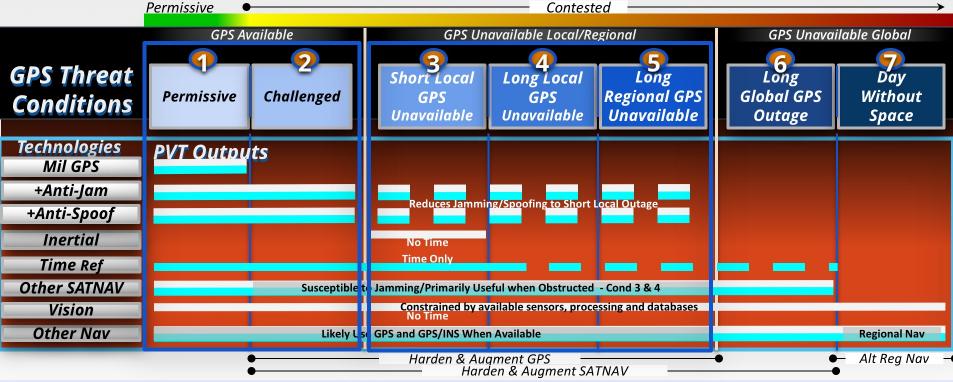


7 threat conditions emerge as our adversaries become sophisticated Analysis of Missions & Platforms in This Model Will Reveal Requirements



# ASSURED PNT - APPLICABLE TECHNOLOGIES

Position/Velocity
Time



APNT is a System Problem - Complementary Technologies Are Necessary To Solve The Total APNT Problem



# COLLINS PNT SOLUTIONS RETAINED BUSINESS

- Radio Navigation Product Lines
  - TACAN
  - ADF
  - VOR/ILS
- Systems Programs & Assured PNT Programs
  - Joint Precision Approach and Landing System (JPALS)
  - NavHub/NavHub+ Products
  - Army Mounted Assured PNT Solutions (MAPS)\*
  - Army Dismounted Assured PNT Solutions (DAPS)\*
  - Tactical Intelligence Targeting Access Node (TITAN)\*
  - Military Underwater Navigation System (MUNS)
  - Resilient Open PNT Solutions (ROPS)
  - Range and Training PNT (TCTS II)











Assured PNT remains a System Problem

Complementary Technologies Are Necessary To Solve The Total A-PNT Problem





# SHAWN RYAN BAE SYSTEMS NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS DIRECTOR OF BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT SPACE AND MISSILE SYSTEMS CENTER









### NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS (NSS)



Military GPS at BAE Systems





### NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Military GPS is now part of BAE Systems Precision Strike & Sensing Solutions (PS)

 Scope - Military GPS and Anti-Jam Antenna Electronics providing our warfighters with trusted, assured PNT in a contested environment

#### Team is 700 strong with 400+ Engineering

 All functions are with business – Programs, Engineering, Operations, Contracts, Finance, Business Development, Procurement, Quality, Human Resources, etc.

#### 1.5M PPS GPS delivered

- Weapons Patriot, JDAM, MOPs, more
- Ground Class 1-3 UAVs, Handheld radios, PLGR/DAGR, more
- Airborne/Maritime EGIs (F-16, C-130, Global Hawk, UAV, more), US Navy Mk 41 VLS
- Five M-Code receivers in development leveraging MGUE Inc 1 with three more prototyped and ready for launch programs

Military GPS Team Intact and is now Navigation & Sensor Systems





# NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS

Design and manufacture the most advanced GPS receiver technology for commercial and military devices. Used on many types of weapons systems, ground and airborne platforms, and are compliant with military M-Code, anti-jamming and anti-spoofing requirements.

#### Discriminators:

- High-immunity to jamming and spoofing
- Lowest power SAASM and M-Code
- High reliability
- Built-in functionality to support wide variety of platforms

#### **Key Products:**

- MPE™
- MicroGram
- DIGAR™ GPS anti-Jam receiver
- NavStrike<sup>™</sup> GPS receiver
- NavFire<sup>™</sup> GPS anti-jam receiver
- NavStorm+<sup>™</sup> GPS anti-jam receiver





Specifically designed for reliable, high-performance operation in the most extreme physical and EMI environments





# NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS

- MPE-M our first M-Code card to market
- LRIP Part Number 987-2618-011
  - Making deliveries today
- Full Rate Production Part Number 987-2618-021
  - Now accepting orders for CY2021 delivery
- MPE-M delivers geolocation and precise positioning capabilities for space-constrained applications while providing increased security and anti-jam capabilities
- Leveraged from GB GRAM-M and common small Type-II form factor with MPF-S receiver
- Utilizes the security-approved MGUE Inc 1 Common GPS Module (CGM)



#### PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Power Operating: +3.3 VDC, <1.0 W typical

Keep alive: +3.0 VDC to +6.0 VDC,

4 mW typical

Weight 1.4 oz (40 gm) nominal

Size/volume 2.45" x 1.76" x 0.285" maximum

(6.2 cm x 4.5 cm x 0.724 cm)

Temperature range -40° C to 85° C operating

-55° C to 85° C storage

https://www.baesvstems.com/en-

us/product/miniature-plgr-engine---m-code--mpe-m-receiver#

https://www.baesystems.com/en-us/download-enus/20200728205450/1434654955143.pdf

M-Code is Here





Image: BAE Systems

### NAVIGATION & SENSOR SYSTEMS

#### **Contact Points**

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- Shawn Ryan Navigation & Sensor Systems Business Development Director for Space & Missile Systems Center
- shawn.p.ryan@milgps.collins.com
- https://www.baesystems.com/gps

**BAE Systems Inc. – We Protect Those Who Protect Us** 







# CHRISTOPHER HOGSTROM ENGINEER SPIRENT FEDERAL SYSTEMS





- SimMNSA 2018
- SimMNSA update
- Standardized Ethernet Protocol
- Alternate RF Simulator



# **QUESTIONS?**



# CONTACT US

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SHAWN RYAN
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